Oxfordshire Mammal Group

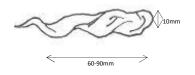
European Polecat | Mustela putorius

Description: Blackish guard hairs and yellow under fur on the body, giving 'black and tan' appearance. Banded "bandit" face: pale muzzle, ear tips and 'eyebrows', with a broad dark band around the eye. Darker legs and belly with a short fluffy tail. The size of a ferret. Sexually dimorphic - head-body length of males 33-45cm, females 32-39cm.



Field Signs

Droppings: Droppings deposited singularly and often contain hair or bits of bone. Blackish in colour, with a foul smell (rotten meat). Deposited in prominent places.



Footprint: Footprints rarely seen. Easy to confuse with mink. 25-40x30-35mm.



Diet: Rabbits in summer, rats in winter, will also take birds and frogs.

Habitat: Urban and gardens, deciduous woodland, grassland, mixed woodland and arable land.

Lifespan: Up to 5 years.

Breeding: 5-10 young born in May-June. They reach adult size by autumn and breed at one year old.

UK Conservation Status: Native. Common

and widespread.

Oxfordshire: Common and widespread.

Legislation:

♦ Section 41 NERC Act 2006

Don't confuse with:

Polecat can hybridise with feral ferrets, resulting in polecat-ferret hybrids which are often (but not always) paler overall with less distinctive markings.

